

Table 3 – Demographic Trend of Young Population

Year	1990				2000				2009			
	Italy	OECD Mean	G7	Countries comparable to Italy	Italy	OECD Mean	G7	Countries comparable to Italy	Italy	OECD Mean	G7	Countries comparable to Italy
<i>Fertility Rate</i>	1.36	1.91	1.47	1.80	1.26	1.68	1.38	1.59	1.41	1.74	1.47	1.71
<i>Share of Young Students in Population</i>	m	m	m	m	12.77%	16.73%	15.61%	16.52%	12.40%	15.70%	13.98%	14.50%

Source: OECD *Factbook 2013*: Economic, Environmental and Social Statistics; OECD Database and authors' calculations.

Note: The total fertility rate is the total number of children that would be born to each woman if she were to live to the end of her child-bearing years and give birth to children in agreement with the prevailing age-specific fertility rates. Share of young students in population is the ratio between the number of students enrolled in primary and secondary institutions (in full-time equivalents) over total population. Share of Young Students in Population for 2000 refers to 2002 data. Countries comparable to Italy are the 26 OECD members presenting a 2009's GDP per capita figure within the range of Italy's 2009 GDP per capita plus and minus one standard deviation (calculated with respect to all OECD countries). "m" stands for missing value.